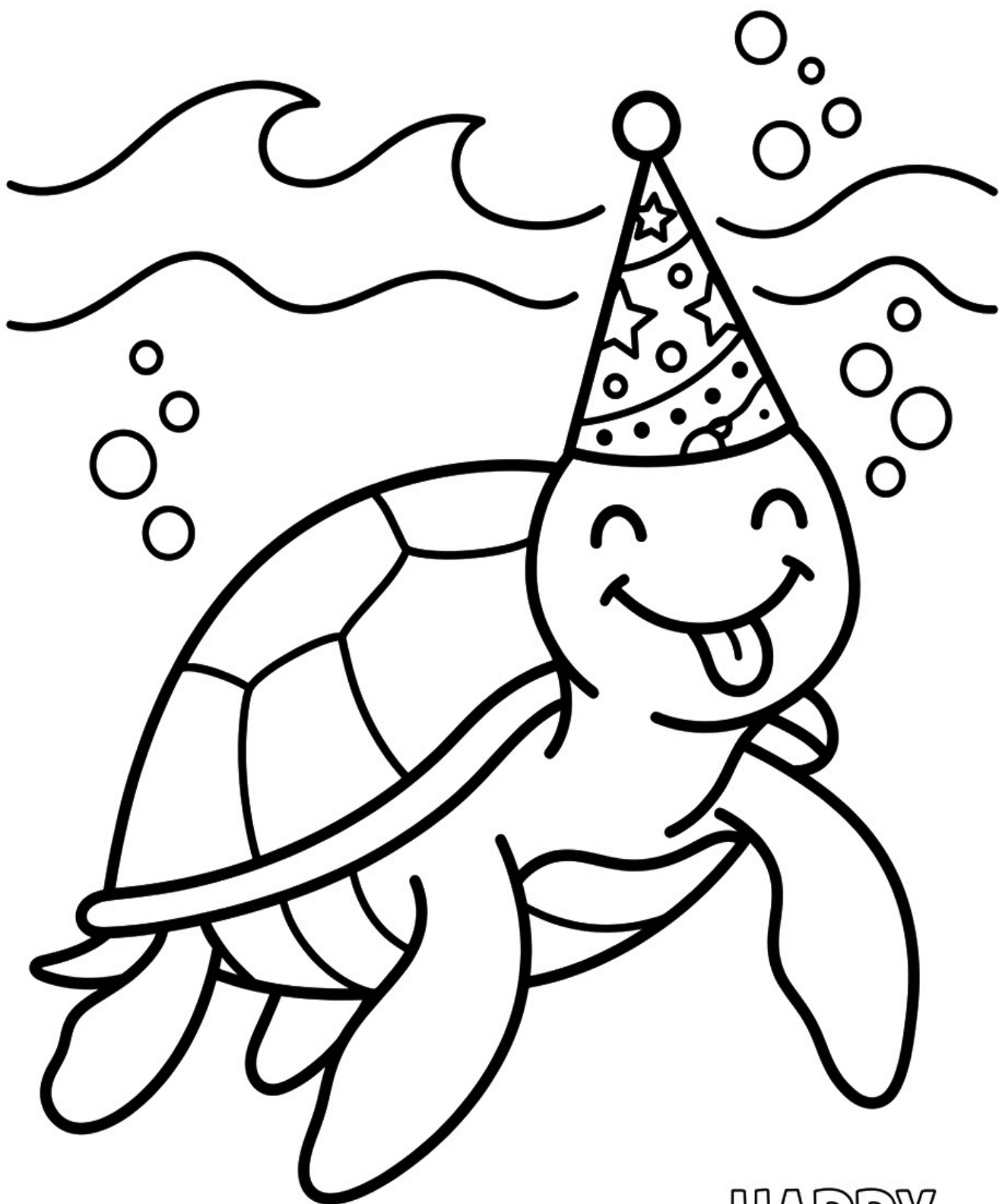




HAPPY
BIRTHDAY